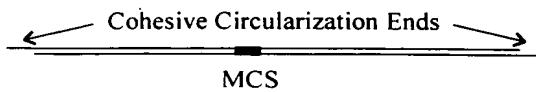


**Fig. 1**

**1**



**+ Restriction Enzymes + Phosphatase**

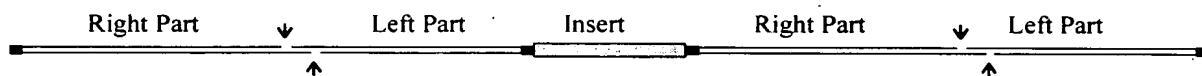
**2**



**Insert**  
p [ ] p

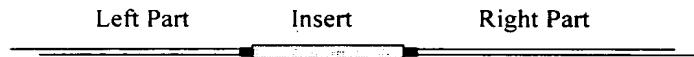
**+ Insert + Ligase**

**3**



**Melting**

**4**



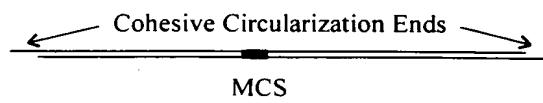
**Circularization**

**5**



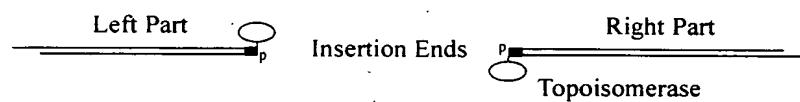
**Fig. 2**

**1**



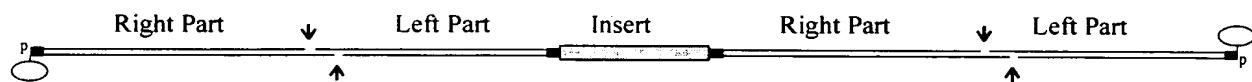
↓  
+ Restriction Enzymes  
+ Topoisomerase

**2**



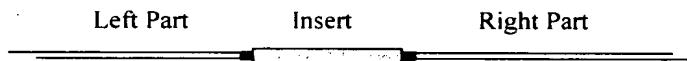
↓  
+ Insert

**3**



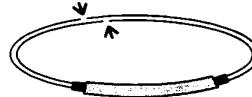
↓  
Melting

**4**

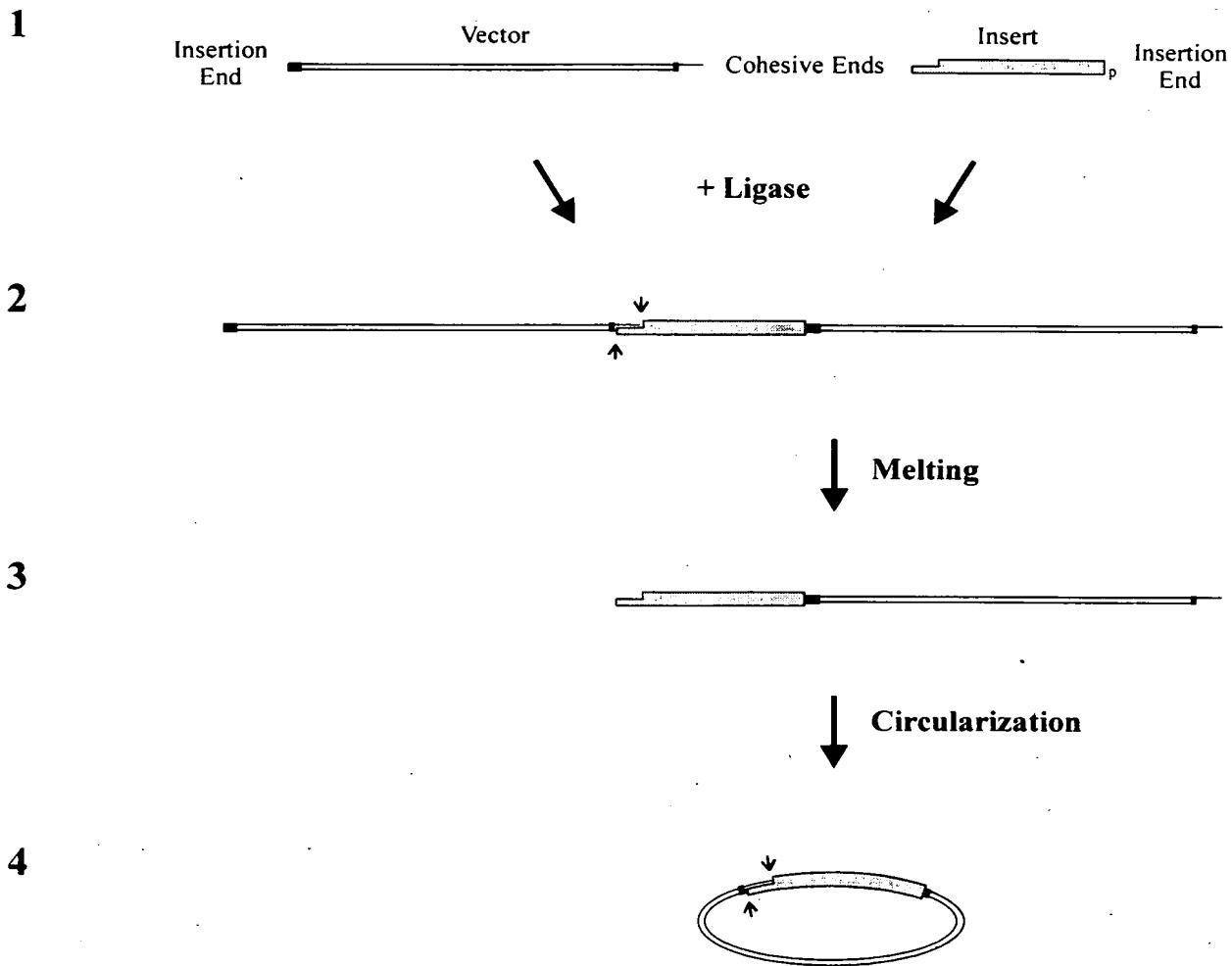


↓  
Circularization

**5**

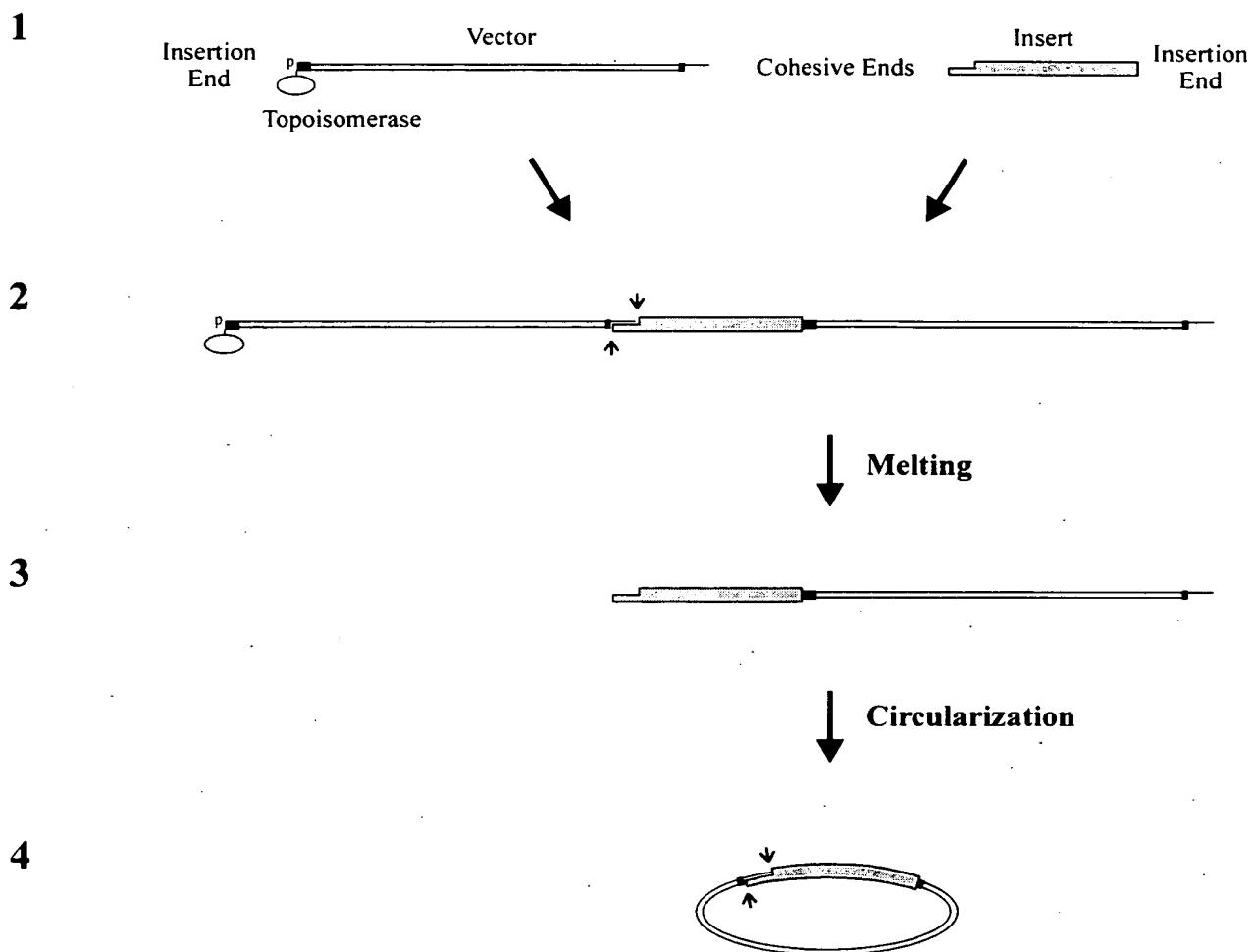


**Fig. 3**



© 1992 by Sinauer Associates, Inc.

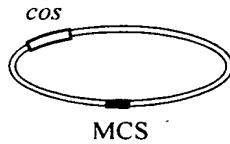
**Fig. 4**



00921338347-2217296

**Fig. 5**

**1**



↓ + Restriction Enzymes + Phosphatase

**2**



↓ Insert

+ Insert + Ligase

**3**



↓ + Terminase

**4**



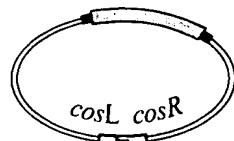
↓ Melting

**5**



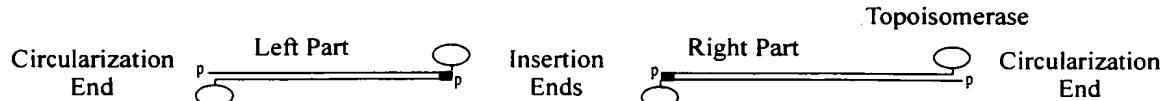
↓ Circularization

**6**



**Fig. 6**

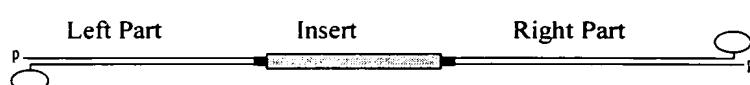
**1**



**Insert**

**+ Insert**

**2**



**+ Phosphatase**

**3**



**Circularization**

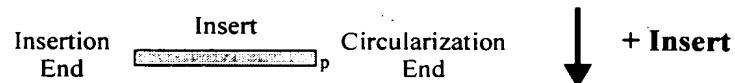
**4**



00027278387260

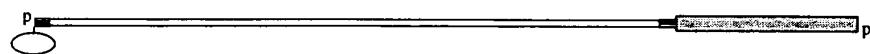
**Fig. 7**

**1**



↓ + Insert

**2**



↓ + Phosphatase

**3**



↓ Circularization

**4**

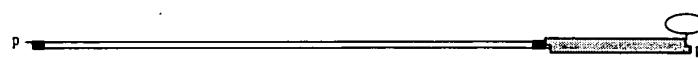


**Fig. 8**

**1**

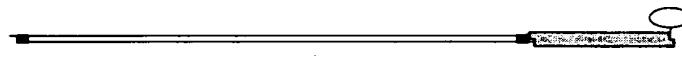


**2**



+ Phosphatase

**3**



**Circularization**

**4**



2024 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176